

Laws of Exponents

Unit 3 Review

ANSWER KEY

Key

<p>1. Simplify: $(-4b^3)(2b^5)$</p> <p>$(-4 \cdot 2) b^{3+5}$</p> <p>A) $-2b^{15}$ B) $-8b^8$ C) $-2b^8$ D) $-8b^{15}$</p>	<p>2. Simplify $\frac{-9a^5b^8}{3a^2b^4}$</p> <p>A) $\frac{-6a^3}{b^4}$ B) $3a^3b^2$ C) $-3a^3b^4$ D) $-3a^3b^2$</p>	<p>3. Simplify: $(-2a^3 \cdot -a^4)^2(-6a^2)$</p> <p>$(-2)^2 a^6 (-1)^2 a^8 (-6) a^2$ $4 \cdot a^6 \cdot 1 \cdot a^8 \cdot -6 \cdot a^2$</p> <p>$-24a^{16}$</p>
<p>4. Simplify: $(-6p^2q^3)^2$</p> <p>$(-6)^2 p^4 q^6$</p> <p>A) $12p^4q^5$ B) $36p^4q^6$ C) $12p^4q^6$ D) $36p^4q^5$</p>	<p>5. Simplify $\frac{a^2b^{-7}}{a^{-4}b^{-2}} \cdot \frac{a^2a^4}{b^2b^7}$</p> <p>A) $\frac{a^2}{b^9}$ B) a^6b^5 C) $\frac{a^6}{b^5}$ D) $\frac{b^5}{a^6}$</p>	<p>6. Simplify $(-3n^4)(-5n^7)$</p> <p>$(-3)(-5)(n^4n^7)$</p> <p>$15n^3$</p>
<p>7. Simplify $\frac{6x^2y^3}{(-4x^4y)(-3x^3y^2)}$</p> <p>$\frac{6x^2y^3}{12x^7y^3}$</p> <p>A) $\frac{1}{2x^5}$ B) $\frac{y}{2x^5}$ C) $\frac{2}{x^5}$ D) $\frac{2y}{x^5}$</p>	<p>8. Simplify (1/2 pt each)</p> <p>A) $-2^3 = -8$ $-1 \cdot 2^3$ B) $8^2 = 64$ C) $9^{-1} = \frac{1}{9}$ D) $(-4)^{-2} = \frac{1}{16}$ $\frac{1}{4^2}$</p>	<p>9. Simplify $(-3p^3q \cdot 3p^3q^4)^2$</p> <p>$(-3)^2 p^6 q^2 3^2 p^6 q^8$</p> <p>$9 \cdot 9 p^6 q^2$ $p^6 q^8$</p> <p>A) $81pq^6$ B) $\frac{1}{81q^6}$ C) $81q^6$ D) $\frac{81}{q^6}$</p>
<p>10. Simplify: $(5x^4)^3$</p> <p>$5^3 x^{12}$</p> <p>A) $125x^{12}$ B) $25x^{12}$ C) $125x^7$ D) $25x^7$</p>	<p>11. Simplify $(-4a^2)(2a^{-3})^{-4}$</p> <p>$\frac{(-4a^2)}{2^4 a^{-12}} = \frac{-4a^2 a^{12}}{16} = \frac{a^{14}}{-4}$</p> <p>A) $\frac{a^{14}}{-4}$ B) $\frac{1}{-4a^{10}}$ C) $-4a^{10}$ D) $-64a^{14}$</p>	<p>12. Simplify $\frac{28x^5}{14x^4} \cdot 2x^5x^4$</p> <p>A) $\frac{2}{x^9}$ B) $2x$ C) $2x^9$ D) $\frac{2}{x}$</p>

13. Simplify $(-7x^4y^2)(-2x^3y)$

- A) $14x^7y^2$
- B) $-7x^7y^3$
- C) $14x^7y^3$
- D) $14x^{12}y^2$

14. Simplify $(4m^{-4}n^3)^{-2}$

$$\left(\frac{4n^3}{m^4}\right)^{-2} = \frac{m^8}{4^2n^6}$$

- A) $\frac{16m^8}{n^6}$
- B) $-\frac{8m^8}{n^6}$
- C) $\frac{m^8n^6}{16}$
- D) $\frac{m^8}{16n^6}$

15. Simplify: $\frac{(4a^{-1}b^{-4})^{-3}}{(-8a^4b^{-2})^{-2}}$

$$a^{11}b^8 \cdot \frac{4^{-3}a^3b^{12}}{(-8)^{-2}a^{-8}b^4} = \frac{(-8)^2 a^3 a^8 b^{12}}{4^3 b^4}$$

$$\frac{64 a^{11} b^8}{64}$$

16. Simplify $(2p^{-3})^5$

$$\frac{32}{p^{15}} \quad 2^5 p^{-15} = \frac{2^5}{p^{15}}$$

17. Simplify $(-2c^{-4}d^{-1})(5c^2d^{-3})$

$$\frac{-2 \cdot 5 c^2}{c^4 d^1 d^3} = \frac{-10}{c^2 d^4}$$

- A) $-\frac{c^2}{10d^4}$
- B) $-\frac{10d^3}{c^8}$
- C) $-\frac{10}{c^2d^4}$
- D) $-\frac{10d^4}{c^2}$

18. Simplify: $\frac{-9b^{-5}}{(-3b^{-1} \cdot b^{-4})^3} = \frac{-9b^{-5}}{(-3)^3 b^{-3} b^{-12}} =$

$$\frac{-9b^3b^{12}}{-27b^5} = \frac{1 \cdot b^{15}}{3b^5} = \frac{b^{10}}{3}$$

$$\frac{b^{10}}{3}$$

19. Simplify: $(-7x^3y^4)^2(x^2y^5)$

$$(-7)^2 x^6 y^8 x^2 y^5$$

$$49x^8y^{13}$$

20. Simplify: $\frac{5a^7}{10a^3}$

- A) $2a^4$
- B) $\frac{1}{2a^4}$
- C) $\frac{a^4}{2}$
- D) $\frac{a^4}{5}$

21. Simplify $\frac{n^5}{(-2n^4)^3} = \frac{n^5}{(-2)^3 n^{12}} = \frac{1}{-8n^7}$

- A) $\frac{1}{-6n^7}$
- B) $\frac{1}{-8n^7}$
- C) $-6n^2$
- D) $-8n^2$

22. Simplify $(-8a^5b^7)^0$

- A) 0
- B) 1
- C) $-8a^5b^7$
- D) $\frac{1}{-8a^5b^7}$